Title: Supplementary Dataset 1.

**Description:** Imputed genotype likelihoods

**Title:** Supplementary Dataset 2. **Description:** HIrisPlex-S results

**Title:** Supplementary Dataset 3.

Description: List of previously published ancient genomes used for population genetics analyses

**Title:** Supplementary Dataset 4. **Description:** MetaPhlan2 results

**Title:** Supplementary Dataset 5.

**Description:** MALT results

**Title:** Supplementary Dataset 6.

**Description:** Pneumococcal virulence factors

Title: Supplementary Dataset 7.

**Description:** HOLI results