



1. The width of the 95% confidence interval in  $R_0$ ,  $W$ , is measured

Here,  $W = 2.6$

2. The certainty in  $R_0$  is then calculated as  $\frac{1}{1+W}$

Here, Certainty in  $R_0 = \frac{1}{1+2.6} = 0.28$