Maternal intrauterine exposures influencing fetal growth

Maternal BW genetic score

Offspring genotype

Offspring adult outcome

Offspring BW

Indirect (intrauterine) effects

Direct effects

Maternal SBP-raising genotypes

Paternal SBP-raising genotypes

Lower offspring BW

Higher offspring adult SBP

Observational association

Maternal SEP and lifestyle (e.g. diet, physical activity, smoking)

Offspring SEP and lifestyle (e.g. diet, physical activity, smoking)