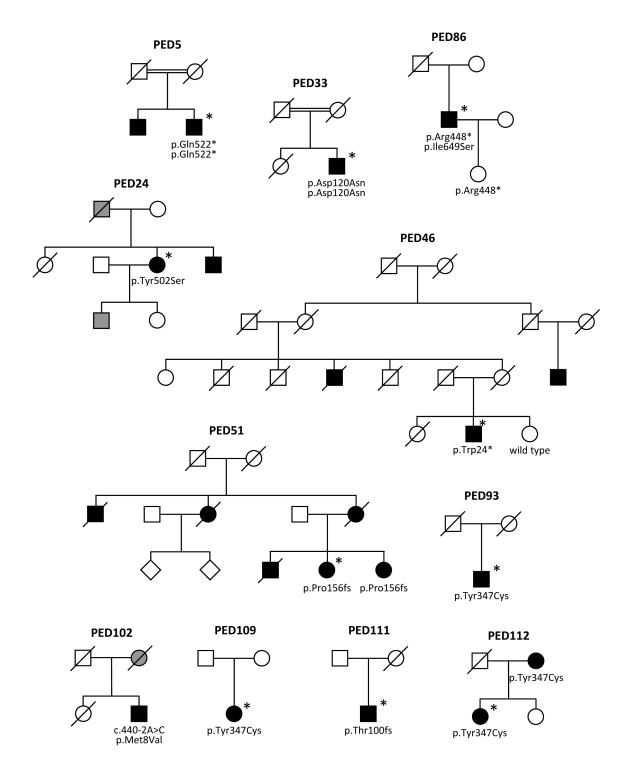
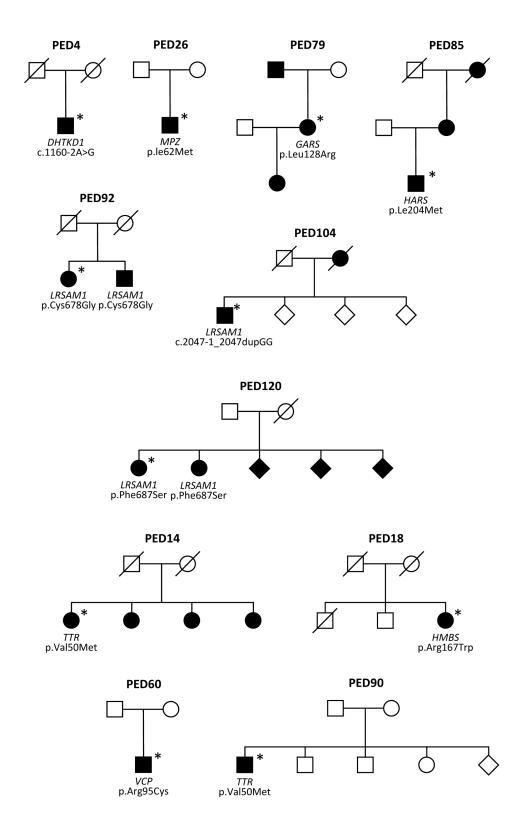
#### **Supplementary Material for**

The genetic landscape of axonal neuropathies in the middle aged and elderly: focus on *MME* 

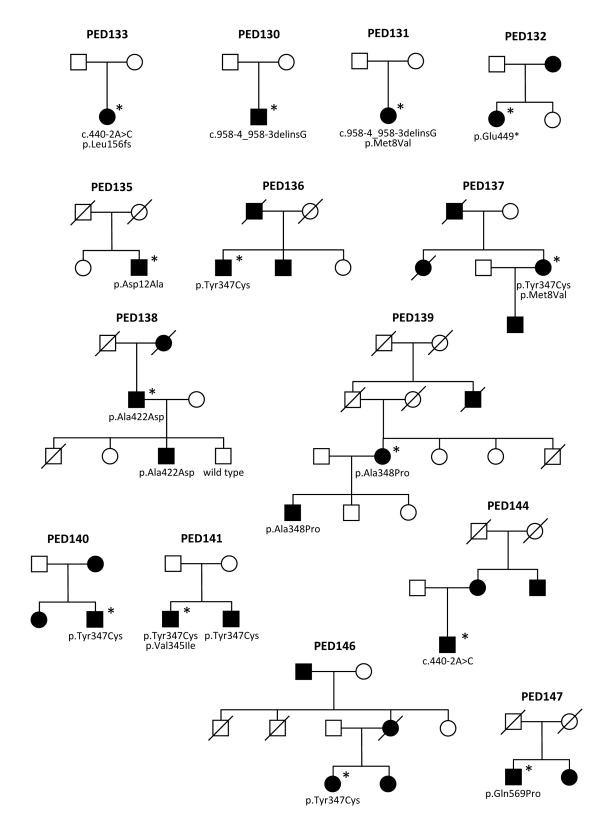
Jan Senderek, Petra Lassuthova, Dagmara Kabzińska, Lisa Abreu, Jonathan Baets, Christian Beetz, Geir J. Braathen, David Brenner, Joline Dalton, Lois Dankwa, Tine Deconinck, Peter De Jonghe, Bianca Dräger, Katja Eggermann, Melina Ellis, Carina Fischer, Tanya Stojkovic, David N. Herrmann, Rita Horvath, Helle Høyer, Stephan Iglseder, Marina Kennerson, Katharina Kinslechner, Jennefer Kohler, Ingo Kurth, Nigel G. Laing, Phillipa J. Lamont, Wolfgang Löscher, Albert Ludolph, Wilson Marques Jr., Garth Nicholson, Royston Ong, Susanne Petri, Gianina Ravenscroft, Adriana Rebelo, Giulia Ricci, Sabine Rudnik-Schöneborn, Anja Schirmacher, Beate Schlotter-Weigel, Ludger Schoels, Rebecca Schüle, Matthis Synofzik, Bruno Francou, Tim M. Strom, Johannes Wagner, David Walk, Julia Wanschitz, Daniela Weinmann, Jochen Weishaupt, Manuela Wiessner, Reinhard Windhager, Pitt Young, Stephan Züchner, Stefan Toegel, Pavel Seeman, Andrzej Kochański, Michaela Auer-Grumbach



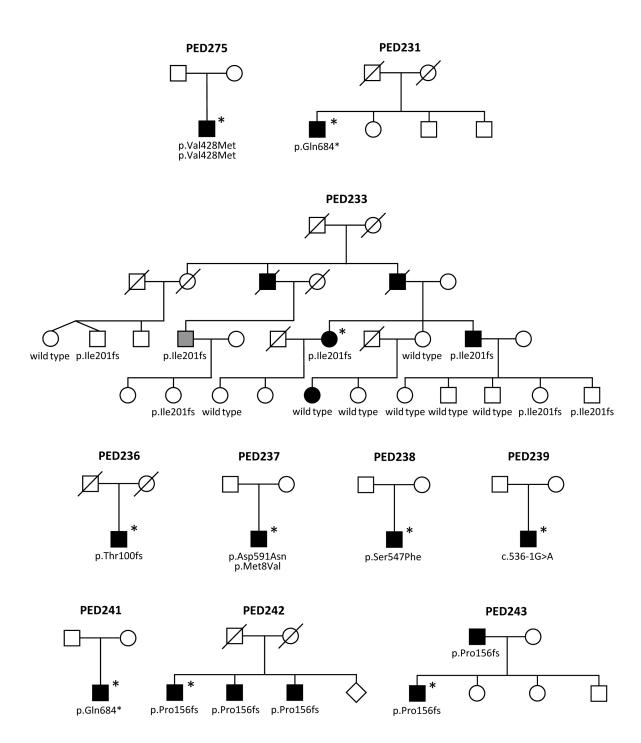
**Figure S1 - Pedigrees of families with serious** *MME* **variants identified by WES.** Women are represented by circles, men by squares. The symbols of affected individuals are filled (black, clinically affected; gray, probably affected by history or subclinical disease), and those of unaffected individuals are empty. Crossed symbols represent deceased persons. Asterisks indicate index patients whose data are presented in **Table S1**. For PED43 see Figure 2B.



**Figure S2 - Pedigrees of non-***MME* **families identified by WES.** Women are represented by circles, men by squares. The symbols of affected individuals are filled (black, clinically affected; gray, probably affected by history or subclinical disease), and those of unaffected individuals are empty. Crossed symbols represent deceased persons. Asterisks indicate index patients whose data are presented in **Table S2**. Note: for some families, pedigrees only incomplete data were available.



**Figure S3 - Pedigrees of families with serious** *MME* **variants identified by targeted analysis of the gene.** Women are represented by circles, men by squares. The symbols of affected individuals are filled (black, clinically affected; gray, probably affected by history or subclinical disease), and those of unaffected individuals are empty. Crossed symbols represent deceased persons. Asterisks indicate index patients whose data are presented in **Table S3**.



**Figure S4 - Pedigrees of families with serious** *MME* variants retrieved from WES repositories and clinical testing laboratories. Women are represented by circles, men by squares. The symbols of affected individuals are filled (black, clinically affected; gray, probably affected by history or subclinical disease), and those of unaffected individuals are empty. Crossed symbols represent deceased persons. Asterisks indicate index patients whose data are presented in **Table S4**. For PED232 see **Figure 2B**. For PED235 and PED263 see **Figure 2C**. Note: for some pedigrees no sufficient data were available. (continued on the following page)

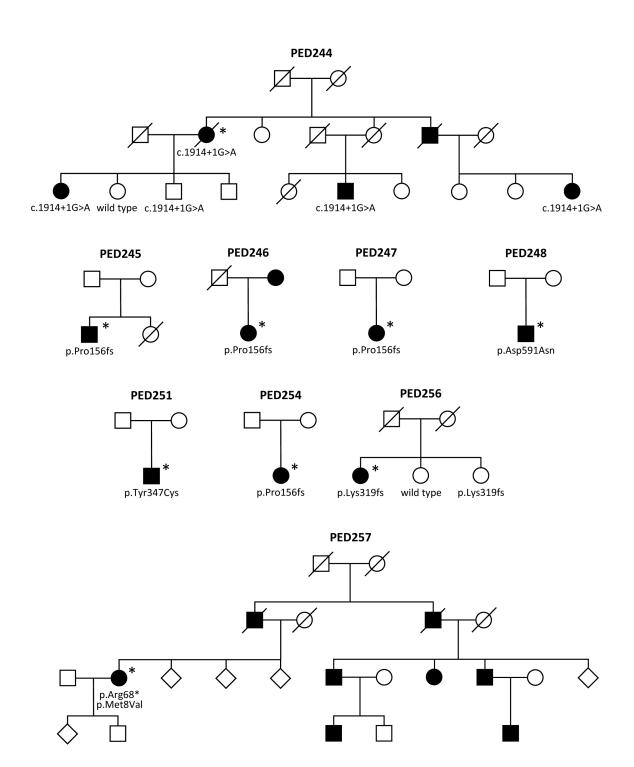


Figure S4 (continued from previous page)

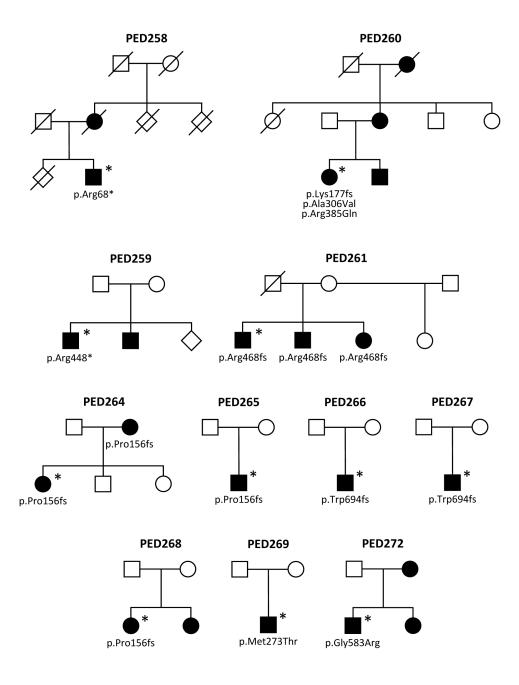


Figure S4 (continued from previous page)

W750	)fs	R468fs	T100fs								R223*	S713R	
R748	W	C411del	W24*	G583R	Q569P				R23Q	D12A	c.1914+1G>A	C143Y	
H712	2Y	C621R	I649S	Y347C	W694fs	M273T	Y502S	K319fs	K177fs	C242F	c.958-4_958 -3delinsG	c.1914C>T	
N689	K	W606*	c.655-2A>G	Q522*	R448*	Q684*	R68*	c.536-1G>A	S547F	A422D	A306V	V345I	
A658	ВТ	P556S	c.196+1G>A	c.439+2T>A	D120N	P156fs	E449*	D591N	I201fs	E41K	R385Q	G225A	
			T77fs	Q221*	c.654+1G>A	V428M	c.440-2A>C	A348P	E504V	M8V			
Re	Dominant risk factors  Recessive alleles  benigr												

**Figure S5** - Impact of *MME* variants. Graphical overview of *MME* variants identified in patients with late-onset axonal neuropathies in this and previous studies <sup>10-12, 25</sup>. The impact of variants is highlighted by different background colors. Variants printed in bold are reported in this study.

Table S1 - Cases with MME variants among 126 individuals studied by WES.

PED No.	Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
Auto	Autosomal-recessively inherited MME neuropathy													
5 (GE)	c.1564C>T (p.Gln522*) hom	LO-CMT2	F (AR)	50	4	Abnormal gait	-/++++	NA/NA	No	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
33 (PL)	c.358G>A (p.Asp120Asn) hom	LO-CMT2	F (AR)	46	3	Abnormal gait	+/ +++	-/+	NA	0	53.3/3.6	NR	Normal	
86 (AT)	c.1342C>T (p.Arg448*); c.1946T>G (p.Ile649Ser)	LO-CMT2	S	40	3	Abnormal gait	+/+++	-/-	No	0	44.0/3.5	NR	Normal	Hoarse voice, elevated CK levels (2.5x)
Auto	somal-dominantly transmitted so	usceptibility	to peripher	al neur	opathy d	lue to heterozygous MM	E loss-of-f	unction va	riants					
43 (AT)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	65	3	Abnormal gait, sensory loss in feet	+/+++	-/+	No	0	NA/NA	NR	Normal (28/30)	Hypacusis; MME c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het; AT1 in ref. 12
46 (AT)	c.71G>A (p.Trp24*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	60	3	Abnormal gait	+/+++	-/++	No	0	53.5/4.7	NR	Normal (29/30)	Hypacusis; elevated CK levels (2x); AT3 in ref. 12
51 (AT)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	62	3	Sensory loss & weakness in toes	-/+++	-/++	No	0	NA/NA	40.0/0.8	Normal (27/30)	AT2 in ref. 12
102 (AT)	c.440-2A>C (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	63	3	Foot drop	-/+++	-/++	No	1	49.2/7.1	NR	Normal	Asymmetric muscle weakness in LL; elevated CK levels (2x); <i>MME</i> c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het
111 (AT)	c.298delA (p.Thr100Profs*11)	LO-CMT2	S	65	2	Abnormal gait	+/++	-/+	No	0	50.5/8.2	37.4/0.3	Normal	Hypacusis, bulbar speech; elevated CK levels (4x)
Auto	somal-dominantly transmitted so	usceptibility	to peripher	al neur	opathy d	lue to heterozygous MM	E missens	e variants						
24 (CZ)	c.1505A>C (p.Tyr502Ser)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	57	NA	Foot drop	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	55.2/6.0	NA/NA	Normal	Tremor in UL, cramps in LL
93 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	S	70	4	Abnormal gait	-/++++	-/++	No	0	NA/NA	31.0/0.1	Normal	Restless legs syndrome, NIDDM diagnosed at age 85 y
109 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	S	64	1	Sensory loss in toes	-/-	-/++	No	1	NA/NA	NR	Normal	Restless legs syndrome
112 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	53	2	Sensory loss in feet	-/+	-/++	No	2	NA/NA	48.0/6.0	Normal	

Abbreviations are as follows: AAD = Age at diagnosis (in years); AD = Autosomal dominant; ALS = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; ALS-FTD = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with frontotemporal dementia complex; AR = Autosomal recessive; CIDP = Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy; CK levels = Creatine kinase levels (in multiples of upper limit of normal); CMAP = Compound muscle action potential (in mV); CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); CSF = Cerebrospinal fluid; dHMN = Distal hereditary motor neuropathy; F = Familial; (continued on the following page)

### **Table S1** (continued from previous page)

HNPP = Hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies; HSN = Hereditary sensory neuropathy; LL = Lower limbs; LO-CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); MCI = Minimal cognitive impairment; MMSE = Mini-mental state examination; MNCV = Motor nerve conduction velocity (in m/s); NA = Not available; NCS = Nerve conduction studies; NIDDM = Noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, NR = No response; PED No. = Family number (country of recruitment: AT = Austria, AU = Australia; BR = Brazil; CZ = Czech Republic; FR = France; GE = Germany; HU = Hungary; NO = Norway; PL = Poland; SE = Sweden; UK = United Kingdom; US = United States); PTR = Patellar tendon reflex (0 = Areflexic; 1 = Decreased; 2 = Normal; 3 = Brisk); S = Sporadic; UL = Upper limbs; WES = Whole-exome sequencing; y = Years.

<sup>\*</sup>For definition of disease scores, see Materials and Methods section. Only index patients were listed.

<sup>\*</sup>Motor and sensory deficits were scored as follows: - = Normal; + = Mild; ++ = Moderate; +++ = Severe; ++++ = Very severe.

Table S2 - Non-MME cases among 126 individuals studied by WES.

PED No.	Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
4 (AT)	DHTKD1 c.1160-2A>G (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	S	60	3	Sensory loss in toes	+/+++	-/ ++	NA	1	50.9/10.8	36.9/0.2	Normal	
7 (AT)	HSPB8 c.59C>T (p.Pro20Leu)	LO-CMT2	S	69	4	Tingling in great toes	++/++++	-/ ++	NA	NA	42.2/11.0	37.2/2.4	Normal	
26 (AT)	MPZ c.186C>G (p.Ile62Met)	LO-CMT2	S	40	2	Sensory loss in feet	-/+	-/++	NA	0	50.0/8.3	NR	Normal	Elevated CK levels (3x)
37 (CZ)	<i>WARS</i> c.1228G>A (p.Asp410Asn)	LO-CMT2	S	45	2	Complicated wound healing after injury	-/++	-/+	NA	NA	59.7/6.4	46.5/1.9	Normal	
49 (CZ)	AARS c.1079C>G (p.Ala360Gly)	LO-CMT2	F	45	3	Burning sensation & numbness in feet	-/++	+/+++	NA	NA	49.5/4.2	39.5/3.6	Normal	
79 (GE)	GARS c.383T>G (p.Leu128Arg)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	40	3	Abnormal gait, foot drop	+/+++	-/++	No	0	48.0/5.0	NR	Normal	
85 (AT)	HARS c.612A>G (p.Ile204Met)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	40	NA	Foot drop	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
92 (AT)	<i>LRSAM1</i> c.2032T>G (p.Cys678Gly)	LO-CMT2	F	45	4	Sensory loss in LL	-/+++	+/++++	NA	0	NA/NA	NR	Normal	
104 (AT)	LRSAM1 c.2047-1_2047dupGG (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F	48	NA	Abnormal gait	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
120 (AT)	LRSAM1 c.2060T>C (p.Phe687Ser)	LO-CMT2	F	40	2	Sensory loss in distal LL	-/+	-/+++	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Axonal NCS changes
121 (CZ)	MPZ c.181dupG (p.Asp61Glyfs42*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	45	1	Burning sensation & numbness in feet	-/+	++/++	NA	NA	NA/NA	35.0/NA	Normal	
14 (GE)	TTR c.148G>A (p.Val50Met)	LO-CMT2	F	68	2	Abnormal gait	NA/++	NA/++	NA	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Axonal NCS changes in LL
18 (PL)	HMBS c.499C>T (p.Arg167Trp)	LO-CMT2	S	65	1	Sensory impairment in hands	+/-	+/+	No	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	No history of porphyric attacks
60 (AT)	VCP c.283C>T (p.Arg95Cys)	LO-CMT2	S	55	2	Pain in LL	-/++	-/-	Yes	NA	NA/NA	36.7/7.5	Normal	Additional proximal muscle weakness in LL; elevated CK levels (3x)
90 (PL)	TTR c.148G>A (p.Val50Met)	LO-CMT2	S	59	1	Abnormal gait	+/+	+/+	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Facial nerve involvement

Abbreviations are as follows: AAD = Age at diagnosis (in years); AD = Autosomal dominant; ALS = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; ALS-FTD = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with frontotemporal dementia complex; AR = Autosomal recessive; CIDP = Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy; CK levels = Creatine kinase levels (in multiples of upper limit of normal); CMAP = Compound muscle action potential (in mV); CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); CSF = Cerebrospinal fluid; dHMN = Distal hereditary motor neuropathy; F = Familial; (continued on the following page)

## **Table S2** (continued from previous page)

HNPP = Hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies; HSN = Hereditary sensory neuropathy; LL = Lower limbs; LO-CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); MCI = Minimal cognitive impairment; MMSE = Mini-mental state examination; MNCV = Motor nerve conduction velocity (in m/s); NA = Not available; NCS = Nerve conduction studies; NIDDM = Noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, NR = No response; PED No. = Family number (country of recruitment: AT = Austria, AU = Australia; BR = Brazil; CZ = Czech Republic; FR = France; GE = Germany; HU = Hungary; NO = Norway; PL = Poland; SE = Sweden; UK = United Kingdom; US = United States); PTR = Patellar tendon reflex (0 = Areflexic; 1 = Decreased; 2 = Normal; 3 = Brisk); S = Sporadic; UL = Upper limbs; WES = Whole-exome sequencing; y = Years. \*For definition of disease scores, see Materials and Methods section. Only index patients were listed.

<sup>\*</sup>Motor and sensory deficits were scored as follows: - = Normal; + = Mild; ++ = Moderate; +++ = Severe; ++++ = Very severe.

Table S3 - Cases with MME variants among 104 individuals studied by targeted analysis of the gene.

PED No.	Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
Autos	Autosomal-recessively inherited MME neuropathy													
133 (CZ)	c.440-2A>C (p.(?)); c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	S	35	3	Pain, muscle cramps	+/+++	+/++	Yes	NA	40.9/10.3	28.3/0.3	Normal	
Autos	somal-dominantly transmitted s	usceptibility	to peripher	al neur	opathy d	due to heterozygous MM	E loss-of-f	function va	riants					
130 (PL)	c.958-4_958-3delinsG (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	S	35	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
131 (CZ)	c.958-4_958-3delinsG (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	S	51	2	Foot drop	++/++	NA/NA	NA	NA	39.0/0.8	30.0/0.1	Normal	MME c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het
132 (CZ)	c.1345G>T (p.Glu449*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	49	3	Burning sensation in feet	++/+++	+/+++	NA	NA	NA/NA	27.0/0.2	Normal	Restless legs syndrome
144 (GE)	c.440-2A>C (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	57	3	Paraesthesia & pain in feet	-/+++	-/+	Yes	0	NA/NA	43.7/1.5	Normal	DE1 in ref. 12
Autos	Autosomal-dominantly transmitted susceptibility to peripheral neuropathy due to heterozygous MME missense variants													
135 (AT)	c.35A>C (p.Asp12Ala)	LO-CMT2	S	69	3	Frequent stumbling	+ /+++	-/+	No	0	44.0/7.9	NR	Normal (29/30)	Hypacusis; elevated CK levels (3x); AT4 in ref. 12
136 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	45	2	Tingling in big toe	-/+	-/+++	No	0	47.0/12.5	NR	Normal	AT5 in ref. 12
137 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	55	2	Calf cramps	-/+	-/ ++	Yes	1	NA/NA	NR	Normal	Mild NIDDM; <i>MME</i> c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het; AT6 in ref. 12
138 (AT)	c.1265C>A (p.Ala422Asp)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	40	3	Sensory loss in feet	+/+++	-/+++	No	0	NA/NA	NR	Normal (30/30)	Hypacusis, NIDDM diagnosed at age 50 y; AT8 in ref. 12
139 (AT)	c.1042G>C (p.Ala348Pro)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	60	3	Frequent stumbling, unsteady gait	+/ +++	-/+	No	0	44.0/2.3	NR	Normal	AT7 in ref. 12
140 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	45	3	Sensory loss in toes	++/+++	-/++	No	0	47.0/8.1	NR	Normal	Elevated CK levels (3.5x)
141 (AT)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F	62	2	Abnormal gait	-/++	-/+	No	0	NA/NA	NR	Normal	Restless legs syndrome; elevated CK levels (3.5x); <i>MME</i> c.1033G>A (p.Val345Ile) het
146 (GE)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	44	3	Hammer toes, pes cavu	s -/+++	-/+	No	NA	39.0/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
147 (GE)	c.1706A>C (p.Gln569Pro)	LO-CMT2	F	55	2	Numbness & paraesthesia in LL	+/++	-/+	No	1	NA/NA	NA//NA	Normal	Axonal sensorimotor NCS changes in LL

Abbreviations are as follows: AAD = Age at diagnosis (in years); AD = Autosomal dominant; ALS = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; ALS-FTD = (continued on the following page)

### **Table S3** (continued from previous page)

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with frontotemporal dementia complex; AR = Autosomal recessive; CIDP = Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy; CK levels = Creatine kinase levels (in multiples of upper limit of normal); CMAP = Compound muscle action potential (in mV); CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); CSF = Cerebrospinal fluid; dHMN = Distal hereditary motor neuropathy; F = Familial; HNPP = Hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies; HSN = Hereditary sensory neuropathy; LL = Lower limbs; LO-CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); MCI = Minimal cognitive impairment; MMSE = Mini-mental state examination; MNCV = Motor nerve conduction velocity (in m/s); NA = Not available; NCS = Nerve conduction studies; NIDDM = Noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, NR = No response; PED No. = Family number (country of recruitment: AT = Austria, AU = Australia; BR = Brazil; CZ = Czech Republic; FR = France; GE = Germany; HU = Hungary; NO = Norway; PL = Poland; SE = Sweden; UK = United Kingdom; US = United States); PTR = Patellar tendon reflex (0 = Areflexic; 1 = Decreased; 2 = Normal; 3 = Brisk); S = Sporadic; UL = Upper limbs; WES = Whole-exome sequencing; y = Years.

\*For definition of disease scores, see Materials and Methods section. Only index patients were listed.

<sup>\*</sup>Motor and sensory deficits were scored as follows: - = Normal; + = Mild; ++ = Moderate; +++ = Severe; ++++ = Very severe.

 $Table \ S4-Cases \ with \ \textit{MME} \ variants \ retrieved \ from \ WES \ repositories \ and \ clinical \ testing \ laboratories.$ 

Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
omal-recessively inherited MM	E neuropath	y											
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)	CMT2	F (AR)	26	3	Progressive walking difficulty	++/+++	-/+	Yes	NA	42.0/14.0	NR	Normal	
c.1282G>A (p.Val428Met) hom	CMT2	S	NA	3	NA	++/+++	++/++	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Genetic testing at age 51 y; NIDDM diagnosed at age 50 y; demyelinating & axonal NCS changes
ies compatible with autosomal r	ecessive MM	E neuropat	thy and	l autoson	nal-dominantly transmi	tted suscep	tibility to	periph	eral n	europathy			
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14) hom	LO-CMT2	F	39	3	Abnormal gait	-/+++	-/-	NA	NA	44.1/6.9	NR	Normal	Hand tremor; 3/4 known/obligate heterozygotes affected or likely affected
c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys) hom	LO-CMT2	F	48	4	Foot drop	NA/++++	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Wheelchair-bound by early 70's; axonal NCS changes; 2/3 known/obligate heterozygotes affected or likely affected
omal-dominantly transmitted su	isceptibility (	to peripher	al neur	opathy d	lue to heterozygous <i>MM</i>	E loss-of-fu	ınction va	riants					
c.2050C>T (p.Gln684*)	LO-CMT2	S	58	3	Foot drop	-/+++	-/+	NA	0	50.0/5.0	NR	Normal	Mildly elevated CSF protein, elevated CK levels (2x)
c.1342C>T (p.Arg448*)	LO-CMT2	F	68	3	Foot drop	-/ +++	-/++	NA	0	44.0/5.0	NR	Normal	MME c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het
c.599delT (p.Ile201Leufs*13)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	50	3	Proximal muscle weakness & fatigability	+/+++	+/++	NA	0	42.0/2.0	NR	Normal	Variant not seen in a family member with earlier onset, slowly progressive mild neuropathy
c.298delA (p.Thr100Profs*11)	ALS	S	33	4	Fasciculations & weakness in UL	+++/+++	-/-	No	3	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Disease duration >10 years; axonal sensorimotor NCS changes; DE2 in ref. 12
c.536-1G>A (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	S	65	2	Pain, paraesthesia & weakness in LL	-/ ++	-/ ++	Yes	NA	38.0/11.5	NR	Normal	
c.2050C>T (p.Gln684*)	LO-CMT2	F	65	2	Foot drop	-/++	-/+	NA	NA	Normal	NR	Normal	
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	dHMN	F	47	4	Muscle cramps in legs	-/ ++++	-/+	Yes	1	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Dysphagia & dysarthria, gynecomastia; , predominant motor NCS changes; elevated CK levels; SE1 in ref. 12
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	70	2	Abnormal/unsteady gait	t +/++	NA/NA	No	0	48.0/6.8	24.0/0.6	Normal	Restless legs syndrome, myeloproliferative disease; UK1 in ref. 12
c.1914+1G>A (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	40	4	Toe-walking, abnormal gait	-/+++	+/+++	NA	0	37.0/10.0	NR	Normal	
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	Sensory ataxia	S	68	2	Abnormal/unsteady gait, numbness in feet	-/-	-/++	No	0	44.0/2.3	NA/NA	MCI	Dysarthria, abnormal smooth-pursuit eye movements, <i>MME</i> c.1033G>A, (p.Val345Ile) het; UK2 in ref. 12
c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	65	3	Sensory disturbances in legs	-/+++	NA/++	Yes	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Initial diagnosis CIDP; axonal NCS changes in LL; US1 in ref. 12
i -	omal-recessively inherited MM c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3) c.1282G>A (p.Val428Met) hom es compatible with autosomal r c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14) hom c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys) hom omal-dominantly transmitted st c.2050C>T (p.Gln684*) c.1342C>T (p.Arg448*) c.599delT (p.Ile201Leufs*13) c.298delA (p.Thr100Profs*11) c.536-1G>A (p.(?)) c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14) c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14) c.1914+1G>A (p.(?)) c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	C.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)   CMT2   c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)   c.1282G>A (p.Val428Met) hom	C.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)	C.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)   CMT2	C.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)   CMT2	Dimal-recessively inherited   MME   neuropathy	Variant(s)         Phenotype         Pedigree         AAD         Score*         First sign(s)         motor defeits of defeits bull/LL*           cmal-recessively inherited MME reuropathy         c. 467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14); c. 1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)         CMT2         F (AR)         26         3         Progressive walking difficulty         ++/+++           c. 1282G>A (p.Val428Met) hom         CMT2         S         NA         3         NA         ++/+++           cs compatible with autosomal recessive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy and autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy autosomal processive MME neuropathy autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal processive MME neuropathy autosomal-dominantly transmitted susception beautiful autosomal-dominantly tra		Penotype	Principle   Prin	Name   Penentry   Pe	Pendity   Pend	Penanty   Penanty   Pedigre   AAD   Screen   First sign(s)   Pedigre   Ped

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 Table S4 (continued from previous page)

PED No.	Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
247 (US)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	S	45	2	Impaired balance	-/+	-/++	NA	NA	52.0/9.3	NA/NA	Normal	
254 (US)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	ALS	S	68	NA	Bulbar-onset ALS-FTD	NA/NA	NA/NA	No	3	NA/NA	NA/NA	Dementia	US2 in ref. 12
256 (US)	c.957+1delG (p.Lys319Asnfs*6)	LO-CMT2	S	40	3	Abnormal gait	++/+++	+/++	No	0	NA/NA	NR	Normal	US3 in ref. 12
257 (US)	c.202C>T (p.Arg68*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	53	3	Numbness, tingling & pain in LL	+/+++	-/++	Yes	2	NA/NA	NR	Normal	MME c.22 A>G (Met8Val) het; US4 in ref. 12
258 (US)	c.202C>T (p.Arg68*)	CMT2	F (AD)	30	3	Weakness and impaired balance	+/+++	-/++	Yes	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Possible history of poliomyelitis at age 6 y; axonal NCS changes; US5 in ref. 12
259 (US)	c.1342C>T (p.Arg448*)	LO-CMT2	F	49	3	Pain in feet, foot drop	+/+++	+/++	Yes	1	NA/NA	35.0/1.0	Normal	Tinnitus, heart disease; US6 in ref. 12
260 (US)	c.531delA (p.Lys177Asnfs*15)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	35	1	Cramps in LL	+/+	-/+	Yes	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Shooting pain; axonal NCS changes; MME c.917C>T (p.Ala306Val) het & c.1154G>A (p.Arg385Gln) het
261 (FR)	c.1400dupA (p.Arg468Glufs*3)	LO-CMT2	F	65	3	Steppage gait	+/+++	-/++	NA	0	43.0/4.2	NR	Dementia (12/30)	Elevated CK levels (2x)
262 (US)	c.202C>T (p.Arg68*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	31	2	Cramps & weakness in LL	-/+	-/++	NA	2	49.0/11.9	NR	Normal	Progressive glomerular kidney disease & proteinuria; elevated CK levels (3-5x)
264 (NO)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	63	2	Abnormal gait	+/++	+/++	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
265 (NO)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	CMT2	S	NA	2	Distal muscle weakness	+/++	-/-	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Genetic testing at age 65 y; axonal NCS changes in LL
266 (NO)	c.2082delG (p.Trp694Cysfs*48)	LO-CMT2	S	65	2	Distal sensorimotor disturbances	-/++	-/++	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Axonal NCS changes
267 (NO)	c.2082delG (p.Trp694Cysfs*48)	CMT2	S	21	2	Distal muscle weakness in UL & LL	+/++	+/++	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Congenital aortic stenosis
268 (NO)	c.467delC (p.Pro156Leufs*14)	CMT2	F	NA	1	Distal sensory loss in LL	-/-	-/+	NA	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Genetic testing at age 53 y
284 (AT)	c.440-2A>C (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	64	2	Cramps & sensory loss in feet	-/++	+/++	No	0	46.7/6.9	NR	Normal	Intitial diagnosis CIDP; elevated CK levels (2x)
285 (AT)	c.667C>T (p.Arg223*)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	42	2	Foot drop	-/++	-/-	No	0	42.0/5.5	23.5/0.1	Normal	
286 (AT)	c.440-2A>C (p.(?))	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	42	3	Frequent stumbling	+/+++	-/++	No	0	38.5/7.8	NR	Normal	Elevated CK levels (5x)

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Table S4 (continued from previous page)

PED No.	Variant(s)	Phenotype	Pedigree	AAD	Score*	First sign(s)	Distal motor deficits UL/LL#	Distal sensory deficits UL/LL#	Pain	PTR	Median MNCV/ CMAP	Peroneal MNCV/ CMAP	Cognitive function (MMSE)	Additional findings/comments
Auto	Autosomal-dominantly transmitted susceptibility to peripheral neuropathy due to heterozygous MME missense variants													
237 (DE)	c.1771G>A (p.Asp591Asn)	ALS	S	63	3	Bulbar signs	-/+++	-/-	NA	3	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Dysphagia, dysarthria, respiratory failure; <i>MME</i> c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het
238 (DE)	c.1640C>T (p.Ser547Phe)	Ataxia	S	47	4	Unsteady gait	-/+++	-/++++	NA	0	55.0/11.1	NR	Normal	Genetically confirmed myotonic dystrophy type 2 (PROMM); elevated CK levels (1.5-4x)
248 (US)	c.1771G>A (p.Asp591Asn)	LO-CMT2	S	47	3	Sensory loss in feet	-/++	-/++	NA	1	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Elevated CK levels (2x)
250 (US)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	60	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	3	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
251 (US)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	S	40	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	3	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	
255 (US)	c.725G>T (p.Cys242Phe)	LO-CMT2	F	35	2	Sensory loss in feet	NA/NA	-/++	Yes	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Ataxia, shooting neuropathic pain, cough, slight upper motor neuron dysfunction
269 (NO)	c.818T>C (p.Met273Thr)	HNPP-like	S	NA	NA	Foot drop	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Genetic testing at age 74 y
272 (NO)	c.1747G>A (p.Gly583Arg)	CMT2	F (AD)	NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Genetic testing at age 61 y; axonal NCS changes
281 (NO)	c.1040A>G (p.Tyr347Cys)	LO-CMT2	S	56	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	NA	NA	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Elevated CK levels (2x)
282 (AT)	c.68G>A (p.Arg23Gln)	LO-CMT2	S	70	2	Par-/dysesthesia in LL	-/+	-/++	Yes	0	NA/NA	NA/NA	Normal	Hypacusis, carpal tunnel syndrome; axonal NCS changes
283 (AT)	c.2137A>C (p.Ser713Arg)	LO-CMT2	F (AD)	58	2	Paresthesia in toes	+/+	-/+++	No	0	37.0/7.0	35.0/0.5	Normal	Mild NIDDM, on oral antidiabetic medication; <i>MME</i> c.22A>G (p.Met8Val) het

Abbreviations are as follows: AAD = Age at diagnosis (in years); AD = Autosomal dominant; ALS = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis; ALS-FTD = Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis with frontotemporal dementia complex; AR = Autosomal recessive; CIDP = Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy; CK levels = Creatine kinase levels (in multiples of upper limit of normal); CMAP = Compound muscle action potential (in mV); CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); CSF = Cerebrospinal fluid; dHMN = Distal hereditary motor neuropathy; F = Familial; HNPP = Hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies; HSN = Hereditary sensory neuropathy; LL = Lower limbs; LO-CMT2 = Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy type 2 (axonal); MCI = Minimal cognitive impairment; MMSE = Mini-mental state examination; MNCV = Motor nerve conduction velocity (in m/s); NA = Not available; NCS = Nerve conduction studies; NIDDM = Noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, NR = No response; PED No. = Family number (country of recruitment: AT = Austria, AU = Australia; BR = Brazil; CZ = Czech Republic; FR = France; GE = Germany; HU = Hungary; NO = Norway; PL = Poland; SE = Sweden; UK = United Kingdom; US = United States); PTR = Patellar tendon reflex (0 (continued on the following page)

# **Table S4** (continued from previous page)

= Areflexic; 1 = Decreased; 2 = Normal; 3 = Brisk); S = Sporadic; UL = Upper limbs; WES = Whole-exome sequencing; y = Years.

<sup>\*</sup>For definition of disease scores, see Materials and Methods section. Only index patients were listed.

<sup>\*</sup>Motor and sensory deficits were scored as follows: - = Normal; + = Mild; ++ = Moderate; +++ = Severe; ++++ = Very severe.