

Supplementary Table 1. Cross sectional associations between moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (minutes/day) and hand grip strength (kg) ($n=66\ 582$)

	Quintiles of baseline MVPA & continuous grip strength at baseline (kg) [†]					P for linear trend	Difference (95% CI) between Q5 and Q1
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5		
Model 1	29.78 (29.67, 29.89)	30.74 (30.63, 30.86)	31.00 (30.89, 31.11)	31.13 (31.02, 31.24)	31.48 (31.37, 31.60)	<0.001	1.70 (1.50, 1.90)
Model 2	30.06 (29.94, 30.17)	30.77 (30.65, 30.88)	30.94 (30.83, 31.05)	31.03 (30.92, 31.15)	31.34 (31.23, 31.45)	<0.001	1.28 (1.08, 1.48)
	Quintiles of baseline grip strength & continuous MVPA at baseline (minutes/day) ^{††}						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5		
Model 1	41.02 (39.87, 42.16)	44.89 (43.82, 45.96)	47.92 (46.99, 48.85)	52.62 (51.53, 53.71)	57.34 (56.14, 58.53)	<0.001	16.32 (13.92, 18.72)
Model 2	42.87 (41.73, 44.01)	45.59 (44.53, 46.66)	47.98 (47.05, 48.91)	51.76 (50.68, 52.85)	55.50 (54.31, 56.70)	<0.001	12.63 (10.22, 15.05)

Model 1 adjusted for: age, sex, height and weight.

Model 2 adjusted for: Model 1 covariates plus baseline health status and education level.

[†] Values for baseline grip strength are in kg.

^{††} Values for baseline MVPA are in minutes per day.

Supplementary Table 2. Prospective associations between moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (minutes/day) and hand grip strength (kg) ($n=6599$)

	Quintiles of baseline MVPA and continuous grip strength at follow-up (kg)*†					P for linear trend	Difference (95% CI) between Q5 and Q1
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5		
Model 1	26.12 (25.82, 26.42)	26.47 (26.16, 26.77)	26.71 (26.41, 27.01)	26.62 (26.31, 26.92)	26.70 (26.40, 27.01)	0.008	0.58 (0.05, 1.12)
Model 2	26.25 (25.94, 26.55)	26.46 (26.15, 26.76)	26.68 (26.38, 26.98)	26.58 (26.28, 26.88)	26.65 (26.34, 26.95)	0.066	0.40 (-0.14, 0.94)
	Quintiles of baseline grip strength and continuous MVPA at follow-up (minutes/day)**††						
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5		
Model 1	39.42 (36.72, 42.13)	43.78 (41.23, 46.32)	43.64 (40.97, 46.30)	45.50 (42.90, 48.11)	47.79 (44.71, 50.86)	<0.001	8.36 (2.42, 14.31)
Model 2	40.00 (37.29, 42.71)	44.04 (41.50, 46.58)	43.62 (40.96, 46.27)	45.11 (42.51, 47.72)	47.14 (44.06, 50.22)	0.005	7.15 (1.18, 13.12)

*Model 1 adjusted for: baseline grip strength, age, sex, height and weight.

*Model 2 adjusted for: Model 1 covariates plus baseline health status and education level.

† Values for change in grip strength between baseline and follow-up are in kg.

**Model 1 adjusted for: baseline MVPA, age, sex, height and weight.

**Model 2 adjusted for: Model 1 covariates plus baseline health status and education level.

†† Values for change in MVPA between baseline and follow-up are in minutes per day.

Supplementary Table 3. Associations between change in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (minutes/day) and change in hand grip strength (kg) ($n=6599$)

	Change in grip strength (kg) by change in MVPA category†		Difference (95% CI) between maintainers /increasers vs. decreaseers	P for difference
	Decreasers ($n=3,538$)	maintainers / increasers ($n=3,061$)		
Model 1	-7.10 (-7.29, -6.91)	-6.90 (-7.10, -6.69)	0.20 (-0.08, 0.49)	0.17
Model 2	-7.04 (-7.23, -6.86)	-6.96 (-7.17, -6.76)	0.08 (-0.20, 0.37)	0.58
	Change in MVPA (minutes/day) by change in grip strength category††			
	Decreasers ($n=5,898$)	maintainers / increasers ($n=701$)		
Model 1	-2.57 (-3.67, -1.48)	1.69 (-1.60, 4.97)	4.26 (0.77, 7.75)	0.017
Model 2	-2.51 (-3.60, -1.43)	1.17 (-2.10, 4.45)	3.69 (0.20, 7.17)	0.038

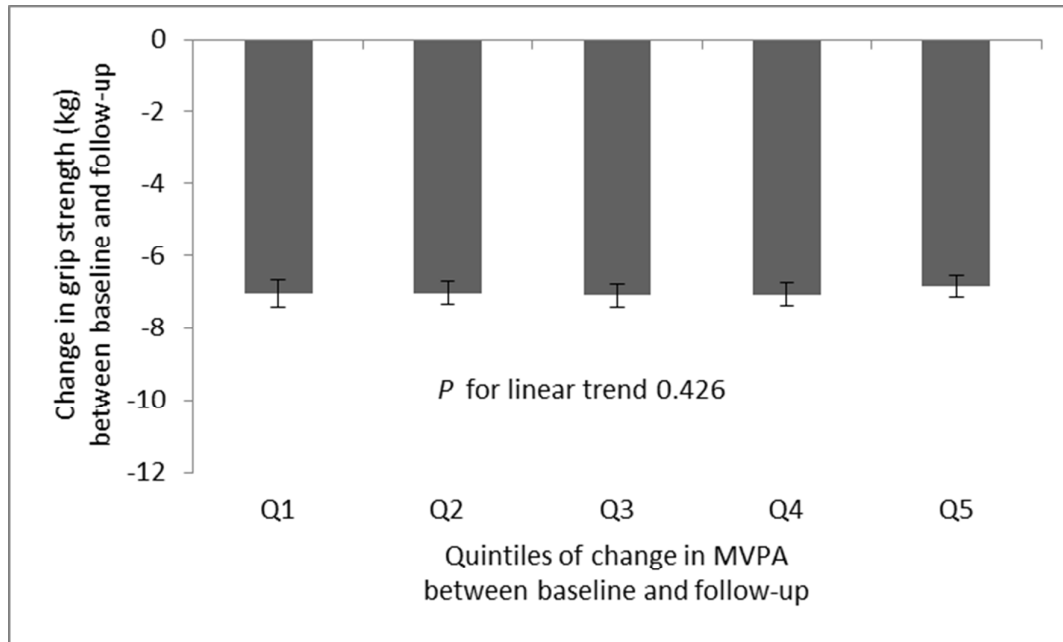
Model 1 adjusted for: baseline MVPA, baseline grip strength, age, sex height and weight.

Model 2 adjusted for: Model 1 covariates plus baseline and follow-up health status and education level.

† Values for change in grip strength between baseline and follow-up are in kg

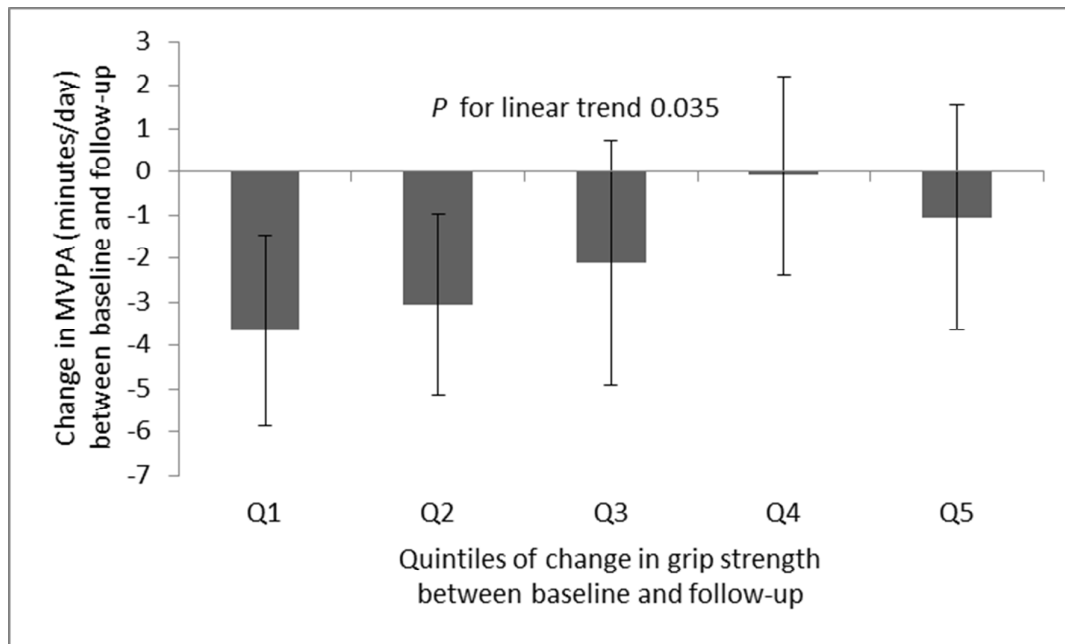
†† Values for change in MVPA between baseline and follow-up are in minutes per day

Supplementary Figure 1



Sup. Fig. 1 Association between change in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (MVPA) and change in grip strength between baseline and 4.5 year follow-up (total $n=6599$, Q1 $n=1332$; Q2 $n=1308$; Q3 $n=1320$; Q4 $n=1321$; Q5 $n=1318$). Values are means and 95% confidence intervals estimated from a linear regression model with change in grip strength as the outcome, MVPA decrease/increase as the exposure, and adjusted for age, sex, height, weight, baseline- and follow-up health status, education level and baseline MVPA and grip strength at baseline.

Supplementary Figure 2



Sup. Fig. 2 Association between change in grip strength and change in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (MVPA) over 4.5 years of follow-up (total $n=6599$, Q1 $n=1628$; Q2 $n=1597$; Q3 $n=869$; Q4 $n=1348$; Q5 $n=1157$). Values are means and 95% confidence intervals estimated from a linear regression model with change in MVPA as outcome, grip strength decrease versus maintainers / increase as the exposure, and adjusted for age, sex, height, weight, baseline- and follow-up health status, education level and baseline grip strength and MVPA.