Pregnancy &/or Lactation



Iodine deficiency/excess
Iodine-containing contrast
media
Topical iodine
Amiodarone



Pregnancy

Maternal antibodies anti-TSHR (Graves'disease) macro-TSH heterophile antibodies anti-Thyroid medication

Neonate

Iodine deficiency/excess
Iodine-containing contrast
media
Topical iodine
Amiodarone
Genetic variants
DUOX2, DUOXA2
Haemangioma

